

ประเทศต่างๆ ทำอย่างไรในช่วงปิดสถานศึกษา จากวิกฤตการแพร่ระบาดใหญ่ COVID-19

“การปิดสถานศึกษา ทำให้กระทบผู้เรียนจำนวน 1,579,634,506 คน คิดเป็น 90.2% ใน 191 ประเทศ”

ข้อมูลจากองค์การยูเนสโก (UNESCO) และซีมีโอ (SEAMEO) พบว่าสถานศึกษาส่วนใหญ่กว่า 90% ทั่วโลกมีการปิดสถานศึกษาทั่วประเทศตั้งแต่ระดับก่อนประถมศึกษา จนถึงอุดมศึกษา เนื่องจากสถานการณ์การแพร่ระบาดใหญ่ของ COVID-19 ส่งผลให้กระทบต่อการเรียนรู้ของเด็กและเยาวชนกว่า 1.5 พันล้านคน ในขณะที่มีบางประเทศปิดสถานศึกษาเป็นบางพื้นที่ และบางแห่งให้ปิดไปจนถึงสิ้นเดือนมิถุนายน 2563 โดยให้นักเรียนมีการเรียนทางไกลในรูปแบบต่างๆ เช่น สหรัฐอเมริกา คูเวต สหรัฐอาหรับเอมิเรตส์ มอลตา นอกจากนี้ยังมีบางประเทศเริ่มมีการทยอยเปิดสถานศึกษาเป็นบางพื้นที่แล้วตั้งแต่วันที่ 23 มีนาคม 2563 เช่น สาธารณรัฐประชาชนจีน กรีนแลนด์ นอร์เวย์ ญี่ปุ่น เดนมาร์ค ไชล์แลนด์ ฟินส์แลนด์

ในช่วงที่มีการปิดสถานศึกษาหน่วยงานของรัฐที่เกี่ยวข้องกับการศึกษา อย่างกระทรวงศึกษาธิการได้มีการเปิดการเรียนการสอนทางไกลในหลากหลายรูปแบบทั้งการเรียนการสอนผ่านทีวี ดาวเทียม สื่อออนไลน์ และมัลติมีเดีย ที่มีหลายแพลตฟอร์ม นอกจากนี้องค์การระหว่างประเทศอย่างยูเนสโกและซีมีโอก็ได้เปิดให้มีช่องทางในการสื่อสาร และการเรียนรู้ผ่านสื่อออนไลน์สำหรับโรงเรียน ครู เด็ก และผู้ปกครอง สามารถที่จะนำไปใช้ได้ ดังนี้

1. **องค์การซีมีโอ (SEAMEO)** ร่วมกับศูนย์ต่างๆ ภายใต้ซีมีโอ (SEAMEO Centres) มหาวิทยาลัยและพันธมิตร เปิดให้มีการเรียนในลักษณะของ SEAMEO Massive Open Online Courses (SEA-MOOCs) และ Open Educational Resources (OER) โดยไม่เสียค่าใช้จ่าย เนื้อหาหลักสูตรต่างๆ สามารถนำไปใช้กับโรงเรียน สถาบันอาชีวศึกษา และมหาวิทยาลัย ข้อมูลเพิ่มเติม https://www.seameo.org/Main_programme/218

2. **องค์การยูเนสโก (UNESCO)** ร่วมกับพันธมิตรด้านการศึกษาจากทั่วโลกริเริ่มโครงการชื่อ Global Education Coalition เพื่อสนับสนุนประเทศสมาชิกในการขยายขอบเขตการเรียนรู้ทางไกลให้ได้มากที่สุดและสามารถเข้าถึงเด็กและเยาวชนได้ทุกกลุ่ม โดยเฉพาะกลุ่มที่มีความเสี่ยงและเปราะบางมาก ซึ่งการดำเนินการในครั้งนี้ ได้รับการสนับสนุนจากองค์กรต่างๆ ในสหประชาชาติ ภาคประชาสังคม และพันธมิตรด้านเทคโนโลยีต่างๆ ที่ร่วมกันทำงานโดยอาศัยความเชี่ยวชาญจากทุกภาคส่วน ทั้งภาครัฐและภาคเอกชน ในการช่วยเหลือประเทศต่างๆ ให้สามารถใช้นวัตกรรมที่หลากหลายเพื่อแก้ปัญหาในบริบทต่างๆ ในการจัดการศึกษาทางไกล ด้วยการผสมผสานรูปแบบการเรียนการสอนทั้งแบบไม่ใช่เทคโนโลยี การใช้เทคโนโลยีสมัยเก่า ไปจนถึงการใช้เทคโนโลยีระดับสูง ข้อมูลเพิ่มเติม <https://en.unesco.org/covid19/educationresponse/solutions>

นอกจากนี้**องค์การยูนิเซฟ (UNICEF)** ยังได้มีการจัดทำคู่มือเรื่อง “ครูควรพูดคุยกับเด็ก ๆ เกี่ยวกับ COVID-19 อย่างไร” ดูเพิ่มเติม <https://www.unicef.org/coronavirus/how-teachers-can-talk-children-about-coronavirus-disease-covid-19> และ วิธีที่ผู้ปกครองสามารถพูดคุยกับเด็กเกี่ยวกับ COVID-19 ดูเพิ่มเติม <https://www.unicef.org/coronavirus/how-talk-your-child-about-coronavirus-covid-19>

สรุปรูปแบบการเรียนการสอนในช่วงปิดสถานศึกษาจากสถานการณ์การแพร่ระบาดใหญ่ COVID-19

ที่	ประเทศ/รัฐ	การปิด (Close)	รูปแบบการเรียนการสอน	กำหนดวันเปิด (Open)
1.	Afghanistan	03/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 14/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education Television, RTA and private TVs - Educational programs are broadcasted in different channels in agreement with the Ministry of Education: Education Television for Kabul province, Radio Television of Afghanistan in 32 provinces and private TVs cover teacher training programs. 	
2.	Albania	11/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Online Platform - A collection of platforms and other resources collected by the Ministry of Education to facilitate distance learning. 	
3.	Algeria	12/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ONEFD - The National Bureau for Distance Education and Training of the Ministry of Education provides online learning platforms in different subjects for all academic levels. 	
4.	Andorra	16/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ		
5.	Angola	24/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tele aulas (TV) - Transmission of tele classes with didactic content broadcasted by the Tele Aulas channel, in partnership with the Ministry of Education and the Public Television of Angola. 	
6.	Antigua and Barbuda	13/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ		
7.	Argentina	16/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biblioteca Digital - A portal for students and teachers for all schools in the country to access more than a hundred classical books and novels. • Seguimos educando - Video lessons by subject for primary/secondary levels and materials for teachers to prepare them for online teaching. 	
8.	Armenia	02/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dasaran - Provides free access to online encyclopedia on school subjects, e-books, contests and games to primary and Ministries of Education, Science and Culture of the Republic of Armenia. • Elearning - elearning portal of the Ministry of Education with different online courses by subject area. • Heravar - a comprehensive distance 	

			education resources website containing a number of online resources and tools that are constantly updated.	
9.	Aruba	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
10.	Australia	24/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The 6 States and 2 Territories are implementing different policies such as bringing forward school holidays, implementing student-free schools or closing schools in some regions. 	
11.	Austria	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BMBWF - Website of the Austrian Ministry of Education, Science and Research dedicated to assist students and teachers with links, resources and information in support of distance learning. Eduthek.at - Resource portal of the Ministry with teaching materials for primary and secondary schools, sorted by subjects. 	
12.	Azerbaijan	03/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> E-resurs - A repository of free e-textbooks, e-tests, video lessons, and e-learning, created by the government. Elektron Dərslik P ortalı - Electronic Textbook Portal - An e-books portal linked on the Azerbaijani Ministry of Education website. Video.edu.az - A collection of video lessons on all school subjects and grades. The video lessons are prepared in accordance with the general education curriculum and are recommended by the Ministry of Education to be used by learners during temporal school closure. 	
13.	Bahamas	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bahamas Virtual Learning Portal - A virtual learning portal by the Ministry of Education providing pedagogical resources for all students in the context of the current Covid-19 crisis. 	
14.	Bahrain	26/02/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> EduNET - Provides various educational services for all school levels and enables communication between faculty members, students and parents. 	
15.	Bangladesh	17/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		26/04/2020
16.	Barbados	19/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		

17.	Belgium	13/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enseignement.be - Online platform with pedagogical resources for teachers and students from the Wallonia Brussels Federation. • Klascement - National OER platform of Belgium containing a variety of resources from pre-primary to adult education. 	
18.	Belize	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student Resources - The Ministry of Education, Youth, Sports and Culture has made educational resources available on its website for young learners (4-12 years) and teachers to encourage learning during the epidemic. Students resources have been uploaded every day since March 18th, 2020. 	
19.	Benin	30/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
20.	Bermuda	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
21.	Bhutan	06/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 18/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
22.	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	12/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
23.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	11/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
24.	Botswana	20/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Botswana Educational Television - The Ministry of Education and Skills Development confirmed the launch of the educational television mid-April, broadcasting classes through TV to assist distance learning. 	
25.	Brazil	12/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 27/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Banco Internacional de Objetos Educacionais - An initiative of the Brazilian government that covers open educational content from preschool to university education. 	
26.	British Virgin Islands	19/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
27.	Brunei Darussalam	30/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Online Learning Courses 	02/06/2020 (การเรียนปกติเริ่มในเดือนมกราคม)

28.	Bulgaria	26/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
29.	Burkina Faso	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Burkina Info - The channel Burkina Info is broadcasting educational programs during school closures, with special emphasis on Maths, Physics, Chemistry, French and Philosophy. 	
30.	Cabo Verde	14/04/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Radio Educativa - Educational programs such as 'Educa com TIC' broadcasted on Radio Educativa channel for teachers, parents and students. 	
31.	Cambodia	08/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MoEYS - Video lessons streamed by the Ministry of Education for different grade levels and subject areas broadcasted on Facebook. • Government encourage students to learn from eLearning/Facebook Live/TV programmes for mathematics, Khmer literature, biology, chemistry, physics, history and English. https://elearning.moeys.gov.kh/ 	TBC (การเรียนปกติเริ่มในเดือนกันยายน)
32.	Cameroon	18/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CRTV - Since 6 April, daily educational programs are broadcasted on CRTV both in English and in French to assist learning from home, with special focus on exam preparation. 	
33.	Canada	13/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ The ten Provinces and three Territories have mandated closures of educational institutions, with varying dates, which in some cases coincide with the term break and Therefore not related to COVID-19. 30/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alberta_Engaging all learners! - A collection of learning supports, including videos and documents • Alberta_My Child's Learning: A Parent Resource/L'apprentissage de mon enfant : Ressource pour les parents - A website that provides parents with information specific to each grade level. • Alberta Distance Learning Centre - Official platform of Alberta containing resources for students and teachers. • Curriculum Nova Scotia - Official platform of Nova Scotia containing resources aligned with the curriculum in English and in French for K12, organized by level and subject area. • LearnAlberta.ca - More than 4,000 digital resources in English and French aligned with Alberta's K-12 curriculum. 	

			<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Manitoba_My learning at home/Mon apprentissage chez moi - A collection of resources provided by the Manitoba Ministry of Education to support distance learning.• Newfoundland and Labrador_Centre for Distance Learning and Innovation (CDLI) - A website dedicated to development and delivery of senior high school distance education programming, development and delivery of online teacher professional development, and oversight of K-12 technology integration initiatives.• New Brunswick_Learning at Home: Resources for families - A collection of online resources provided targeting primary and secondary school students and families during isolation.• New Brunswick_Je m'éduque - Directory of educational activities for students, teachers and parents of French-speaking school districts in New Brunswick.• Nova Scotia_Learning at home - Nova Scotia's Learning Plan offers both e-learning and at-home educational options for students. The site contains information and resources for parents, and e-learning supports for teachers.• Nunavut_Angirrami Illinniarniq - Learn-at-home website that offers free access to some of the same educational resources used in schools. With a current focus on getting Inuit language resources out to families.• Ontario Learn at home/Apprendre à la maison - A compilation of online resources in English (also available in French) for facilitating learning at home in the state of Ontario.• Open School British Columbia Keep Learning Resources - A website dedicated to parents and caregivers to assist them with homeschooling during	
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			<p>school closures, including resources, advice and ideas for learning activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prince Edward Island Home Learning Resources - Resources for learning from home in both English and in French for K12 education. • Quebec Open school/L'école ouverte - Quebec state's official online learning platform for K12 education levels, including resources in English and in French divided by subject area. • Saskatchewan - A website dedicated to students and teachers in both English and French, with teaching tools and student learning and well-being supports 	
34.	Cayman Islands	14/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
35.	Central African republic	30/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Radio Ndeke Luka - The Central African Ministry of Education, UNICEF and Radio Ndeke Luka created and supported by Fondation Hironnelle in CAR, launched radio-based education programmes. Every day, at 5:05 p.m. Bangui time, numeracy and reading lessons in French and Sango, the national language, are broadcast to support the Ministry of Education's action for the affected children 	
36.	Chad	20/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • EduTchad - Official e-learning platform of Chad containing online courses and material for secondary school students, launched mid-April to facilitate learning from home. The platform includes classes both in Arabic and in French. • GoClass - E-learning platform for primary and secondary school students in Chad, created in April to assist continuity of learning during the COVID crisis. 	
37.	Chile	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aprendo en línea - Online platform providing pedagogical resources for students from 1st grade of primary education to 4th year of secondary school. 	

38.	China	08/02/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ในจีน และ บางพื้นที่ในเขต ปกครองพิเศษฮ่องกง และมาเก๊า 21/02/2020 ปิดทั้งหมดในจีน 27/03/2020 ปิดทั้งหมดในจีน ฮ่องกง และมาเก๊า	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • National Cloud-Platform for Educational Resources and Public Service - Provides free teaching and learning resources for primary and secondary school students 	23/03/2020 Some schools have re-opened in certain regions, but most remain closed
39.	Colombia	16/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3, 2, 1 Edu-Acción - The Public Media System and the Ministry of Education have created a partnership to broadcast educational content for children and youth throughout the country. • Colombiaaprende - An online platform created by the Ministry of Education to support teachers, families and students in the process of e-learning in the current context of the Covid-19 pandemic. 	
40.	Comoros	20/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ		
41.	Congo	19/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Télé Congo - Educational programs broadcasted on Tele Congo TV channel to support continuity of learning. 	
42.	Cook Islands	24/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ		
43.	Costa Rica	17/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aprendo en casa - A new strategy and platform created by the Ministry of Education that provides different digital resources in education from early childhood up to secondary schools. • Caja de herramientas - Digital 'toolbox' for teachers for conducting distance learning classes created by the Ministry of Education. 	
44.	Cote d'Ivoire	17/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ecole Numerique - A platform of pedagogical resources created by the Ministry of Education intended for preschool, elementary, middle and high school students. 	
45.	Croatia	17/03/2020 ปิดทั่วประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Skola za zivot - A platform for distance learning and teaching with materials divided by grade and subject area. 	

46.	Cuba	24/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Canal Educativo - The television programming of Canal Educativo (Educational Channel) for the National Education System includes a total of 49 programs for all education levels, transmitted during fifteen days, with alternating schedules for primary education and retransmissions for the rest of the educational levels. • CubaEduca - CubaEduca constitutes a virtual space and integrating platform, which provides a whole set of contents and services related to Cuban education. It is an interactive, systemic, dynamic communication channel linked to the Cuban school curriculum. 	
47.	Curaçao	17/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
48.	Cyprus	13/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Schools.ac.cy - A site supporting teachers in web development and brings access to educational material for all levels of education. 	
49.	Czech Republic	11/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Czech Television - A television broadcast project programme called Učitelka (Teachers) providing first grade elementary school TV lessons. 	
50.	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	02/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
51.	Democratic Republic of the Congo	19/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • EDUC TV - Educational television broadcasting classes for primary and secondary school students. • Voda Educ - E-learning platform launched by the Ministry of Primary, Secondary and Vocational Education to facilitate distance learning during the health crisis. 	
52.	Denmark	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ 15/04/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • emu.dk - Learning portal by the Ministry of Education supporting teachers with digital resources for online teaching and learning. 	15/04/2020 เปิดบางพื้นที่ Schools will gradually start re-opening, starting with the early grades
53.	Djibouti	20/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
54.	Dominica	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		

55.	Dominican Republic	19/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enlinea MinerD - A central portal containing curated content, classified by grade. Resources include a content repository, solutions for students and teachers, and a separate platform for secondary education. 	
56.	Ecuador	13/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recursos educativos digitales - Ministry of Education platform for students and teachers to support home learning. 	
57.	Egypt	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Elearning - Another platform provided by the government for e-learning targeting kindergarten, primary and secondary school students. • MOE E-Learning - Official E-Learning portal of the Ministry of Education, including interactive programs, virtual lessons, electronic books. 	
58.	El Salvador	11/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Material para la continuidad educativa - A platform by the Ministry of Education providing pedagogical resources for all students in the context of the current Covid-19 crisis. 	
59.	Equatorial Guinea	15/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
60.	Eritrea	27/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
61.	Estonia	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education-nation - There is no official platform created by the Ministry of Education, however, the Ministry recommends to use a collection of digital solutions compiled by the Estonian initiative, Education Nation. • Ministry of Education - Information and resources provided by the Ministry of Education about school closures and distance learning, including a list of platforms to assist learning from home. 	
62.	Eswatini	19/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
63.	Ethiopia	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • E-textbooks - Textbooks for teachers and students in electronic format provided by the Ministry of Education. 	

64.	Faroe Islands	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ Education will continue in the early grades in special circumstances, and for the higher grades, when considered necessary for the completion of studies.		
65.	Fiji	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FEMIS LIVE Version - The Ministry of Education's official education management system, including information and resources for schools, teachers and students. • RF One and RF Two radio channels - A set of planned supplementary programmes are shared daily by the the Ministry of Education, Heritage and Arts through the Schools Broadcasting Unit and Fiji Broadcasting Corporation on two radio channels, RF One and RF Two radio stations. 	
66.	Finland	18/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • OPH.fi - The new site of the Finnish National Agency for Education to answer the needs of students, teachers and families during the coronavirus outbreak. • OPH resources - A collection of resources and materials to support distance learning, provided by the Finnish National Agency for Education 	Education in the early grades continues in some cases, as well as in general for children with special needs and if considered necessary for the completion of studies.
67.	France	03/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ma classe à la maison - The Centre national d'enseignement à distance provides a virtual classroom system accessible via smartphones and computers, enabling teachers to facilitate the organization of distance learning. 	
68.	Gabon	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
69.	Gambia	18/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • QTV and GRTS, Gambia Education TV (GETV) - Education programs broadcasted daily on QTV and GRTS channels and at the same time on various radio stations. 	

70.	Georgia	02/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ELGE - A platform supported by the Ministry of Education, Science, Culture and Sport, for teachers and students with thematic resources based on the national curriculum. • Teleskola - A TV programme that provides engaging lessons in various subjects to students of all ages. 	
71.	Germany	03/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 18/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bayerischer Rundfunk: Schule daheim - Online lernen - Database with educational videos, sorted by subjects and aligned with the Bavarian curriculum. Initiative of the Bayerischer Rundfunk (Bavarian broadcasting service). - Bildungsserver Berlin-Brandenburg Website with recommended online tools and materials in support of distance learning. • Bildungsserver Mecklenburg-Vorpommern - Secured online database for teachers with materials in support of distance learning. • Hamburger Bildungsserver - Database with online tools and materials in support of distance learning, sorted by subject. • Hessischer Bildungsserver - Database with online tools and materials in support of distance learning, sorted by grade and subject. - Landesbildungsserver Baden-Württemberg Regularly updated database with materials and guidance for distance learning, sorted by subjects. • Landesmedienzentrum Baden-Württemberg - Website with online materials, webinars and tools in support of distance learning, including online consultations for teachers and parents. - Mebis-Landesmedienzentrum Bayern Online platform with educational videos and online tools in support of distance learning. - Niedersächsischer Bildungsserver Website with recommended online tools and materials in support of distance learning. • Online Schule Saarland - Secured online platform for teachers and learners, including video conferencing tools, online 	

			<p>materials, possibility to upload, share and exchange documents, integrated e-mail etc.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thüringer Schulportal - Online platform for educators, including online tools and materials in support of distance learning. • Unterstützung für das Lehren und Lernen in der Corona-Krise - Overview of online tools and materials in support of distance learning in Sachsen-Anhalt • Unterstützungsangebot für Lehrerinnen und Lehrer in Phasen des Distanzlernens - Guide for teachers in support of distance learning, including collection of tools and materials. • weBBcloud - Secured online platform for teachers and learners to upload, store and share learning materials in Brandenburg.. 	
72.	Ghana	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • GLTV - Ministry of Education broadcasts educational programs through GLTV, a free-to-air National Television Chanel. All classes broadcasted on TV are also broadcasted on the radio. 	
73.	Gibraltar	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Home Learning Programme - Primary/Secondary schools have access to an online programme which provides children and their parents with a structured learning routine. 	
74.	Greece	05/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 11/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educational Television - A TV program at the ERT2 channel aimed primarily at primary school students to continue learning during the health crisis. • Digital Educational Material - A platform launched by the Ministry of Education containing resources by grade and subject area. • Interactive School Books - Online book repository for students and teachers. 	
75.	Greenland	19/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		14/04/2020 เปิดบางพื้นที่
76.	Grenada	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • M-Star Learning Support Platform - An intuitive educational platform for all public schools in Grenada, supporting traditional face-to-face classroom instruction, all models of blended learning and fully virtual online course delivery. 	

77.	Guatemala	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aprendo en Casa - Guides and other documents created by the Ministry of Education providing suggestions for learning from home targeting students from early childhood up to secondary schools. • DIGECADE - Learning portal by the Ministry of Education with online learning resources for secondary school teachers. 	
78.	Guinea	25/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
79.	Guinea-Bissau	17/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
80.	Guyana	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ministry of Education - Resources, articles and collection of online platforms are displayed on the site of the Ministry of Education assisting families, students and teachers in distance learning during the crisis 	
81.	Haiti	20/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PRATIC - A platform of educational resources and digital learning solutions was introduced mid-April containing resources available for students, parents and teachers who are forced to stay at home during the COVID-19 crisis. • Télé Ecole - In collaboration with the National Television of Haiti and the Ministry of Education, an educational program with different subjects is broadcasted every day targeting primary and secondary school students. 	
82.	Honduras	12/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educatrachos - Provides content, activities, tools and educational resources in different formats, designed to be used by teachers and students. 	
83.	Hungary	11/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oktatas - A collection of resources published by the Ministry of Education for online teaching and learning. 	
84.	Iceland	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ministry of Education webpage - A page dedicated to school closures because of COVID-19 on the site of the Ministry of Education, informing and advising parents on learning from home and how to ensure continuity of learning. 	Primary education institutions can remain open, if classes of under 20 children are assured.

85.	India	04/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 25/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MHRD - A collection of different platforms suggested by the Ministry of Human Resource Development for online learning during the health crisis. • National Digital Library of India - An online library created by the Ministry of Human Resource Development, providing academic content by subject area for different levels of education, including lifelong learning 	While no national level announcement has been made, 27 of 28 states and 5 of 8 union territories have announced school closures with some variations in school levels.
86.	Indonesia	16/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 25/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rumah Belajar - A platform providing learning content, learning management system for digital classroom and other resources that enable its users to interact, communicate online and organize distance learning activities. • SPADA - An e-learning platform provided for free at the moment for students of tertiary education. • Google Classroom, Ruang Guru, and other Online platforms learning are also available to support the e learning 	13/07/2020 (การเรียนปกติเริ่มในเดือนกรกฎาคม)
87.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	26/02/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
88.	Iraq	28/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 07/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educational channel on YouTube - Lectures by the educational television for all levels provided by professors and the General Directorate of Curricula and produced by the Educational TV Directorate. 	
89.	Ireland	12/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PDST - A distance learning platform and collection of resources for teachers in order to provide continuity to pupils/students during the health crisis. • Scoilnet - The official portal for Irish education offering online resources to support schools, teachers, students and parents. 	
90.	Israel	12/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
91.	Italy	24/02/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 10/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • INDIRE webinars - National Institute for Documentation, Innovation and Educational Research (INDIRE) platform providing webinars for teachers to support them in the adoption of distance learning methodologies and tools. • Nuovo Coronavirus webpage - The webpage of the Ministry of Education and 	

			Higher Education providing information and guidance for education practitioners and families on the education response to COVID-19.	
92.	Jamaica	13/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • National Library of Jamaica - "The National Library of Jamaica (NLJ) is helping secondary-school students to prepare their School-Based Assessments (SBAs) via its online resources". 	
93.	Japan	02/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Future Classroom - A collection of platforms pointing users to a variety of useful sites for teaching and learning. • MEXT - Platform to support e-learning by age, level of education and subject. 	06/04/2020 เปิดบางพื้นที่ Nearly 40% of primary and lower secondary schools have reopened.
94.	Jordan	15/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Darsak - Official e-learning portal of Jordan, including video lessons for primary and secondary school students. • Noorspace - A unified electronic system for all schools to communicate and organize work between schools, teachers, students and parents through an electronic portal fed by the School Information Management System of Jordan in cooperation with the educational resource repository for teachers. • Teachers platform - A site provided by the ministry for teachers to prepare them for distance education, containing online courses and other materials. 	
95.	Kazakhstan	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kundelik - A digital learning platform with tools and materials for representatives of educational institutions, as well as teachers, students, parents and administrators of educational institutions. 	
96.	Kenya	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KCID - Distance learning content provided by the Kenya Institute of Curriculum Development, including an e-library. • KEC - Portal created by the Kenya Institute of Curriculum Development offering a library of digital resources for pre-primary, primary and secondary school students. 	
97.	Kiribati	30/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		

98.	Kuwait	01/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • E-learning portal - Official e-learning portal provided by the Ministry of Education for students, teachers, parents and school administrators. • MOE video channel - A dedicated YouTube channel featuring video lessons and conferences from teachers. 	10/04/2020 The government has announced school and university closures until the end of the academic year in June. Classes continue through distance learning platforms.
99.	Kyrgyzstan	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ibilibim - An open educational portal endorsed by the Ministry of Education of Kyrgyzstan with free access to online video and audio lessons for primary school students on mathematics, Kyrgyz, Russian, English languages, music and arts. 	
100.	Lao PDR	19/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		04/05/2020 การเรียนปกติเริ่มในเดือนกันยายน)
101.	Latvia	13/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MOE Guidelines - Guidelines developed by the Ministry of Education on remote learning with a list of distance learning platforms and resources. 	
102.	Lebanon	02/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MEHE - Official learning application of the Ministry of Education and Higher Education with information for teachers and other education personnel. 	
103.	Lesotho	19/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	Schools are closed but public primary schools continue feeding schemes, where some pupils get their only meal.	
104.	Liberia	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MoE distance learning project - Educational programs provide continuity of instruction and engage students meaningfully at home utilizing national and community TV and radio stations for all learners at home from early childhood education to secondary education during the coronavirus crisis. 	
105.	Libya	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Libya Al-Ahrar Channel - The Ministry of Education broadcasts lessons via the Al-Ahrar TV channel for different grades. • School-ly - Libyan portal for e-learning, including an electronic library of lessons corresponding to the national curriculum. 	
106	Liechtenstein	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		

107.	Lithuania	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Naujienos - a digital teaching platform with learning environments, methodological materials, teaching aids and other school-relevant information. 	
108.	Luxembourg	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Multi-Script- Provides digital teaching/learning materials for all types of schools in order to actively promote curriculum development. 	
109.	Madagascar	21/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kilasi pour tous - The Ministry of National Education and Technical and Vocational Education (MENETP) has designed a programme called "Kilasi" to help students during this period of confinement. 'Kilasi pour tous' has been broadcast on the national channels RNM and TVM since Wednesday, April 8. 	
110.	Malawi	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
111.	Malaysia	18/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MoE-DL - Online learning platform provided by the Ministry of Education, containing digital textbooks, videos, online teaching applications and other useful resources. • Eduweb TV - Collection of online classes, videos and materials for teachers provided by the government. • Educational Television Channel https://myklik.rtm.gov.my 	TBC (การเรียนปกติเริ่มในเดือนมกราคม)
112.	Maldives	12/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Filaa - Educational platform developed by Maldives government providing online learning material for students and supports teachers • Yes TV - Public Service Media (PSM)'s YesTV is providing classes focusing on Grade 10 and 11 students in preparation for upcoming examinations. 	
113.	Mali	19/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ORTM - The national television of Mali broadcasts educational content starting from 14 April for primary and secondary levels. 	
114.	Malta	13/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Curriculum.gov.mt - Digital resources from the Ministry of Education for students from early years to secondary school 	01/04/2020 The government has announced school and university closures until the end of the academic year in June. Classes continue through distance learning platforms

115.	Marshall Islands	30/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		06/04/2020
116.	Mauritania	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Radio Mauritanie and TVM - The Ministry of Fundamental Education and National Education Reform created an experimental program for distance training through public media for the benefit of students in 6th grade. 	
117.	Mauritius	19/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Broadcasting Corporation (MBC) - Educational lessons are broadcasted by MBC on four different channels for students from Grade 1 to Grade 9. The lessons have been prepared with the collaboration of the Mauritius Institute of Education (MIE), the Open University of Mauritius, the Mahatma Gandhi Institute and individual teachers. • "Student Support Programme" - A large amount of resources available for grades 7 to 9 organized by subject area. • MBC TV channel - Online lessons aired on MBC channel to support at home learning. 	
118.	Mexico	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aprende 2.0 - Resources of the Ministry of Public Education that seeks to promote the use of ICT to foster the development of digital skills. • Aprende en casa por TV y en Línea - A program launched by the Ministry of Public Education of Mexico that provides TV lessons and online resources to support learning at home. This programme will transmit preschool, primary, secondary and high school education content based on the Ministry of Public Education curricula. • Libros de texto - Digital versions of all free textbooks to support learning at home. • TELEsecundaria - Previously existing system of distance education programs for high school students in rural areas of the country. 	
119.	Micronesia (Federated States of)	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
120.	Monaco	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		

121.	Mongolia	19/02/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ The government mandated school closures on 27 January	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Econtent - Over 3020 tele-lessons and 206 e-textbooks available for learners of K12 education. • Mongolian Television Association - 16 television channels of the Mongolian Television Association are broadcasting TV lessons to students, parents and public in mongolian, kazakh, tuva and sign languages. 	
122.	Montenegro	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
123.	Montserrat	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
124.	Morocco	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TaalimTice - A collection of videos by subject area provided by the Ministry of Education. 	
125.	Mozambique	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
126.	Myanmar	20/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 20/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implementing e-Learning and Online Courses 	02/06/2020 การเรียนปกติเริ่มในเดือนมิถุนายน)
127.	Namibia	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
128.	Nepal	19/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
129.	Netherlands	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
130.	New Zealand	24/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Learning from home - Official platform of the Ministry of Education for distance learning, offering different resources by subject area in English. • Ki te Ao Mārama - Learning resources in Maori from pre-primary up to secondary levels • Papa Kāinga TV - The Home Learning program airs daily for young people aged between 0 and 15 for the duration of 1 month during the lockdown.. 	
131.	Niger	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		

132.	Nigeria	26/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ministry of Education - A platform developed by the Task Team responsible for Coordinated Education response to COVID-19 pandemic to provide information, guidance, and resources for the continuing education and individualized learning of children at home. 	
133.	Niue	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
134.	North Macedonia	11/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> TV-Classroom - The TV-Classroom is a collaboration between the Ministry, the Bureau for the Development of Education, UNICEF, children's television producers OXO and national broadcaster Macedonian Radio and Television, and provides educational programs for K12 students. 	
135.	Norway	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Feide - The Norwegian Directorate for Education and Training and Uninett temporarily opened Feide for free, the national platform for a variety of digital services in education and research. 	<p>20/04/2020 เปิดทั่วประเทศ</p> <p>School re-openings organized by level of education, starting with the early grades.</p> <p>27/04/2020 เปิดเป็นบางพื้นที่</p>
136.	Oman	15/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Oman Mubasher Live TV and Oman Culture Satellite Channels - TV channels diffusing distance education lessons for grade 11 and 12 students, according to a specific schedule for all subjects. 	
137.	Pakistan	27/02/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 14/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Open Courseware - Portal of the Virtual University of Pakistan with a repository of course materials organized by subject area. 	
138.	Palau	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
139.	Palestine	05/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It-Mohae - Official portal provided by the Ministry of Education, including learning materials by grade and subject area based on the national curriculum. 	
140.	Panama	12/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Educapanama - Online courses by the Ministry of Education for pre-, primary and secondary school students to follow classes from a distance. 	

141.	Papua New Guinea	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
142.	Paraguay	11/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biblioteca Digital - Provides a set of resources to support schools and teachers with educational materials and the possibility to design lessons directly in the platform. • Tu escuela en casa - Provides content, activities, tools and educational resources proposed by the Ministry of Education designed to be used by teachers and students. 	
143.	Peru	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aprendo en casa - An online platform by the Ministry of Education, offering content for K12 levels and special education. • PerúEduca - A digital platform provided by the Ministry of Education offering services to the education community. 	
144.	Philippines	10/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DepEd Commons - An online platform for public school teachers to support distance learning modalities to continue the delivery of basic education. 	TBC ระหว่าง 01/06/2020- 31/08/2020 (การเรียนปกติเริ่มในเดือน มิถุนายน)
145.	Poland	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • epodreczniki.pl - Learning portal by the Ministry of Education with online learning resources. 	
146.	Portugal	05/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Apoio à Escolas - Set of resources to support schools in the use of distance learning methodologies to enable them to continue teaching and learning processes. • Estudo em Casa - TV classes are broadcasted starting from 20 April for basic education (1 to 9 grade) to complement the use of online tools. 	
147.	Qatar	10/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ministry of Education channel - A compilation of 1700 online lessons uploaded continuously to the Youtube channel of the Ministry allowing students to follow their classes at a distance. 	
148.	Republic of Korea	02/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educational Broadcasting system (EBS) - Provides advanced educational service by offering various multimedia content. • KERIS - A collection of different platforms are available at the site of the Korea Education and Research Information Service for online learning and OER. • Onschool - a portal providing learning materials for students and teachers for K12 levels. 	The 2020 academic year started in early April with 5 weeks delay. Classes are being offered only through distance learning.

149.	Republic of Moldova	11/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TV Moldova 1 - A TV channel providing educational content for students of grades 9 and 12 to prepare them for the national examinations. 	
150.	Romania	11/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educred - An online platform launched by the Ministry of Education and Research which centralizes different types of free digital resources and useful information in view of supporting teachers in using the new technologies during the learning activities with pupils. • Manuale - The digital version of all school textbooks approved by the Ministry of Education and Research can be accessed and downloaded for free on this dedicated platform. • Telescoala - A partnership between the Ministry of Education and Research and the Romanian National Television TVR, which offers courses to students of the VIIIth and XIIth grades, in order to prepare them for the upcoming national exams. The courses are available on TV and online (on Youtube, on the program's Facebook page, and on the websites of the TV channels). • Proedus - A site containing video courses for preschoolers and primary school students created by the Center for Educational and Sports Projects Bucharest. • Telescoala - Dedicated site of the Romanian national tv to educational programs for 8th, 12th and 13th grades to prepare them for national exams. 	
151.	Russian Federation	11/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Russian e-school - An open educational platform supported by the Ministry of Education of Russia aimed at teachers, learners and parents providing free access to high-quality interactive lessons, practice and tests on all subjects from grade 1 to 11. 	
152.	Rwanda	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rwanda Education Board repository - Online platform with all courses as per the national curriculum for pre-primary, primary and secondary schools. 	
153.	São Tomé e Príncipe	20/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
154.	Saint Kitts and Nevis	31/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		

155.	Saint Lucia	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
156.	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
157.	Samoa	20/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
158.	San Marino	24/02/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
159.	Saudi Arabia	09/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ien National e-portal - Official online learning portal of the Ministry of Education with course material for grades from pre-primary up to secondary education. • Vschool - E-learning platform created by the Ministry of Education containing resources by grade level and subject area. 	
160.	Senegal	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Apprendre à la maison - Resources provided by the Ministry of National Education for pre-school, primary school and secondary school aged students • Télé-école - An educational and school television station, transmitting daily lessons to pupils approved by the Ministry of National Education. 	
161.	Serbia	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TV channels - Classes screened on two Serbian Broadcast Company TV channels, making them available for all children across the country. 	
162.	Seychelles	16/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • E-learning center - A portal providing to primary and secondary students learning material and videos. 	
163.	Sierra Leone	31/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Radio Teaching programme 95.3 FM - Sierra Leone's Ministry of Basic and Senior School Education (MBSSE) and the Teaching Service Commission have launched a radio teaching programme for children and adolescents. The programme covers the core curriculum subjects for primary to senior secondary level education. 	
164.	Singapore	08/04/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Singapore Student Learning Space - E-learning portal from the Ministry that provides online learning material for students and supports teachers. 	05/05/2020 (การเรียนปกติเริ่มในเดือนมกราคม)
165.	Sint Marteen	18/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		

166.	Slovakia	10/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ucimenadialku.sk - a website created by the Ministry of Education, containing webinars, online lessons, recommendations for teachers, professional staff and parents. • Viki - a portal of educational contents divided by subject area launched by the Ministry of Education. 	
167.	Slovenia	26/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SIO - National portal for up-to-date information services, a training catalogue, an e-material repository and technical content support for primary and secondary level students and teachers. 	
168.	Solomon Islands	30/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
169.	Somalia	18/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
170.	South Africa	18/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ePortal - E-learning portal of the Western Cape Government, containing different types of resources available in English and Afrikaans for use by students and teachers. • Ministry of Education - A number of online courses and reading material made available on the site of the Ministry of Education for different grade levels to facilitate learning from home during school closures. 	
171.	South Sudan	20/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
172.	Spain	11/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educlan - An online channel supported by the Ministry of Education that presents educational resources during the period of suspension of classes because of the coronavirus. • INTEF - Ministry of Education pedagogical resources to support distance learning. • Procomún - A collection of close to a 100,000 educational resources and learning objects in different formats created by the Spanish Ministry of Education and Science with contributors of the educational community. 	
173.	Sri Lanka	13/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Channel Eye and Nethra TV - State-run TV channels broadcasting educational content during the time of school closures. • E-thaksalava - The national e-learning portal of the Ministry of Education offering learning materials to facilitate learning from home for grade 1-12. 	

174.	Sudan	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
175.	Surinam	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
176.	Sweden	18/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Skolahemma - A site supported by the Swedish National Agency for Education, offering materials for students and teachers to facilitate distance learning during the coronavirus crisis. 	National closure of all upper secondary educational institutions and universities.
177.	Switzerland	12/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eduport.ch - Joint website of the State Secretariat for Education, Research and Innovation and the Swiss Conference of Cantonal Ministers of Education with information, links and resources in support of distance learning. 	
178.	Syrian Arab Republic	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ECE Platform - Educational platform for early childhood education with video lessons and other materials. • Syrian Educational Platform - Official platform of the Ministry of Education containing interactive educational video and audio materials for primary and secondary school students. • Youtube channel - Youtube channel of the Ministry of Education with a repository of online classes. 	
179.	Thailand	18/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Digital Learning Centre - an online learning platform developed by the Office of Private Education Commission (OPEC) to provide education via internet connection to the general public and all elementary and secondary students nationwide during the coronavirus outbreak. 	01/07/2020
180.	Timor-Leste	23/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ESKOLA BA UMA - Educational videos broadcasted on the Facebook site of the Ministry of Education for different grade levels. • Timorleste Learningpassport - E-learning portal of Timor-Leste containing various resources facilitating distance learning. 	
181.	Togo	20/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
182.	Tonga	27/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		14/04/2020

183.	Trinidad and Tobago	14/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ministry of Education Online Learning Platform - Platform provided by the Ministry of Education of Trinidad and Tobago, providing online classes, e-learning materials, assessments and other resources for K12 education. 	
184.	Tunisia	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CNTE - Portal of the National Center for Technologies in Education, containing a virtual library and other useful resources. • Edunet - Official online learning platform of the Ministry of Education, displaying information on examinations, digital school related projects, events and containing resources for learning 	
185.	Turkey	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Remote Educational System - The Ministry of National Education will launch a "remote educational system" free of charge on March 23 2020 with a television and internet-based curriculum on a national scale. Some online resources and applications are already available on the Ministry's website. 	
186.	Turks and Caicos Island	20/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
187.	Uganda	20/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kolibri Uganda: The National Information Technology Authority partnered with UNICEF to introduce Kolibri countrywide, a free e-Learning platform to assist children during the school shutdown caused by the COVID-19 pandemic. The platform is available online and offline, with education content approved by the National Curriculum Development Centre (NCDC). 	
188.	Ukraine	06/03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 12/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Youtube of the Ministry of Education- The Ministry of Education of Ukraine provides a selection of online classes during the coronavirus crisis. 	

189.	United Arab Emirates	08/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MOE Library - A platform established by The Ministry of Education allowing teachers and students to view and interact with the learning curriculum electronically and to download electronic copies of books. 	10/04/2020 The government has announced school and university closures until the end of the academic year in June. Classes continue through distance learning platforms.
190.	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	28/02/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 20/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DfE Online Education Resources - The UK government has brought together an initial list of online educational resources to help children to learn at home, offering a wide range of support and resources for pupils of all ages. 	
191.	United Republic of Tanzania	19/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		
192.	United States of America	28/02/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่		10/04/2020 The majority of States have mandated school closures, including until the end of the academic year in June. Some States, however, have recommended but not mandated the school closures.
193.	Uruguay	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plan Ceibal - Resources for teachers and students that are accessible from any device, as well as remote programs, which help mitigate the effects of the suspension of educational activities due to temporary closure of educational centers. 	
194.	Uzbekistan	16/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eduportal.uz - The official portal of the Ministry of Public Education of Uzbekistan which provides free access to teachers and learners to electronic textbooks, video lessons, tests, virtual laboratories, audio lessons, educational games, lesson plans, exit examination tests and other teaching and learning materials for all grades of primary and secondary school in Uzbek and Russian. • TV channels - Three national TV channels broadcast educational programs for primary school students, initiated by the Ministry of Public Education. The programs are being 	

			aired during all days of the week in three languages - Uzbek, Russian and English along with sign language translation.	
195.	Vanuatu	23.03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 30.03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • UZEDU - A collection of resources by the Ministry of Public Education to facilitate learning during school closures. 	14/04/2020 เปิดบางพื้นที่ 20/04/2020 เปิดทั้งประเทศ
196.	Venezuela	16.03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cada Familia Una Escuela - A newly created TV program by the Ministry of Education, broadcasting educational and health related content during the confinement on the channel 'Venezolana de Televisión'. 	
197.	Viet Nam	28.02/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 31.03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • National and local TV channels - Local and national television stations broadcasting lessons to ensure continuity of learning for students from grades 1 - 12. 	15/06/2020 (การเรียนปกติเริ่มในเดือนกันยายน)
198.	Yemen	15.03/2020 ปิดบางพื้นที่ 25/03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educational TV - Official Youtube channel of the Ministry of Education, containing educational videos of all levels. 	
199.	Zambia	20.03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ZNBC channel - The Zambian National Broadcasting Channel opened an educational program dedicated to the provision of classes during the closure of schools and beyond. 	
200.	Zimbabwe	20.03/2020 ปิดทั้งประเทศ		

หมายเหตุ: ข้อมูลการศึกษาระดับก่อนประถมศึกษา ประถมศึกษา มัธยมศึกษา และระดับอุดมศึกษา

แหล่งที่มาข้อมูล : 1. เว็บไซต์องค์การยูเนสโก <https://en.unesco.org/covid19/educationresponse>

2. สถาบันสถิติองค์การยูเนสโก (UNESCO Institute for Statistics data): <http://uis.unesco.org/>

3. องค์การซีมีโอ : <https://www.seameo.org/>

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สรุปและเรียบเรียงโดย : กลุ่มสารสนเทศต่างประเทศ

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